## AVERAGENUMBER OF CHILDREN PER WOMAN



Definition: One measure of Family Size is the average number of children a typical woman has in her lifetime.

1. In which continent do countries generally have the largest families? Circle: Africa Europe South America
2. Which two countries on this list have the smallest families? Circle: Australia Germany Japan Mexico
3. A spatial transition is a change that occurs as you go from one place to another. As you go north from the equator in Africa, average family size tends to Circle: go up stay about the same go down
4. Current Events connection. Four countries on this map have had civil wars since 1990: Afghanistan and Iraq in Asia, and Congo and Nigeria in Africa. Do people in countries with civil wars tend to have small families. Circle: Yes No
5. Map comparison discussion question. Circle the six countries on the map where women have the fewest children. What do these countries have in common? Check all the answers you think are true, and be ready to explain why: __ high income per capita $\qquad$ large percentages of people working in agriculture
high literacy rates

## PERCENTAGEOFPOPULATION UNDERAGE15



1. Which continent has the largest percentage of population under age 15? Circle: Africa Australia South America
2. What country has the smallest percentage of people under age 15? Circle: Canada China Japan United States
3. Write $T$ (true) by the most plausible reason why a country has a large percentage of children under age 15.
__ Many people are likely to wait until after they finish college before getting married.
__ Farmers want large families in order to have more help with planting and harvesting.
4. Current events connection: China and India have about the same population in 2015.

Which country is likely to be larger in 2040? Circle: China India
Why do you think so?
5. Map comparison discussion question. What other map shows the most likely the cause of the pattern on this map?

Circle: Income per person Average Life Expectancy

Percent of People Working on Farms
Lifetime Children per Woman

